

St. Andrews Scots School
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Session -2025-2026

Class -V

Subject : Social Science

L- 15 The United Nations

New Words

- 1. devastating**
- 2. civilians**
- 3. charter**
- 4. headquarter**
- 5. prominent**
- 6. secretary**
- 7. conventionalized**
- 8. deliberative**
- 9. conflicts**
- 10. disarmament**

Learn Define and FIB from Book.

Answer these questions

Q 1- When and why was the United Nations formed ?

Ans – After the World War II , it was realized that an effective organization was needed to prevent such wars in future and to promote international peace and co-operation . So on 24 October 1945 , the United Nations Organization was established .

Q 2- List the main objectives of the U N .

Ans – The U N Charter outlines its following objectives :-

- a) promoting peace and security in the world.**
- b) promoting friendly relations among nations.**
- c) maintaining international security by settling disputes peacefully.**
- d) improving the social and economic condition of the people.**
- e) solving international problems of an economic , social , cultural and humanitarian character.**
- f) Protecting and respecting human rights**

Q 3- List the organs of the United Nations

Ans – The six main organs of the United Nations are :-

- a) General Assembly**
- b) Security Council**
- c) Secretariat**
- d) International Court of Justice**
- e) Economic and Social Council**
- f) Trusteeship Council**

Q 4 – What is the role of the Secretary General of the U N .

Ans – a) The Secretary General is the most prominent officer and the spokes person of The Secretariat .

b) He /she carries out the day-to day work of the U N.

Q 5- Write a short note on the success of the U N .

Ans – a) The U N is successful in not only preventing another world war but also with the intervention of the U N , many conflicts have been reconciled , saving the lives of many people .

b) The contribution the U N has given to the world peace is undeniable . It works to bring about disarmament and has prevented the issue of the use of nuclear weapons .

Think and answer

Q – Do you think the U N has been successful in averting the wars ?

Ans- Yes , the U N has been successful in averting the wars .